

SFSCON Bolzano, November 8th, 2024



Sharing connects people the experience of Think Open @ CIMeC

Vittorio Iacovella CIMeC - Center for Mind / Brain Sciences The University of Trento @V_Iacovella <u>vittorio.iacovella@unitn.it</u> - viacovella@github.io

RESEARCH ARTICLE

PSYCHOLOGY

Estimating the reproducibility of psychological science

Open Science Collaboration*†

Reproducibility is a defining feature of science, but the extent to which it characterizes current research is unknown. We conducted replications of 100 experimental and correlational studies multiched in three psychology (surrals using high-powered designs and original

The New York Eimes

Many Psychology Findings Not as Strong as Claimed, Study Says

paper "inflation" sustainability

replication crisis

Cluster failure: Why fMRI inferences for spatial extent have inflated false-positive rates

Anders Eklund^{a,b,c,1}, Thomas E. Nichols^{d,e}, and Hans Knutsson^{a,c}

*Division of Medical Informatics: Department of Binmedical Fonineering, Linköning University, C.521 85 Linköning, Sweden; ^bDivision of Statistics and



SCIENCE

Is Science Broken?

Or is it self-correcting?

2016

OPEN SCIENCE

A

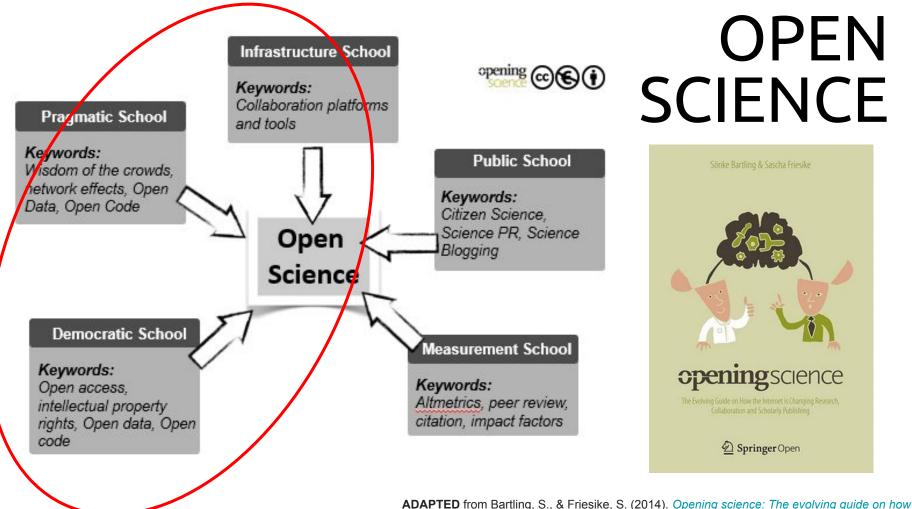


Opening Science

The Evolving Guide on How the Internet is Changing Research, Collaboration and Scholarly Publishing

Book | Open Access | © 2014

You have full access to this open access Book



the internet is changing research, collaboration and scholarly publishing (p. 339). Springer Nature.

share 1 of 3 verb

'sher 🔊

shared; sharing; shares
Synonyms of share >

transitive verb

- a : to partake of, use, experience, occupy, or enjoy with others
 - **b** : to have in common

they share a passion for opera

 ${f c}$ (1) : to distribute on the Internet

... anyone you *share* a link with can *share* that link with someone else if they choose.

- Jeremy Scott



share 1 of 3 verb

'sher 🔊

shared; sharing; shares

Synonyms of share >

Merriam-Webster

transitive verb

- a : to partake of, use, experience, occupy, or enjoy with others
 - **b** : to have in common

they share a passion for opera

 ${f c}$ (1) : to distribute on the Internet

... anyone you *share* a link with can *share* that link with someone else if they choose.

- Jeremy Scott

to distribute pieces of FAIR information freely, persistently and to everyone

to distribute pieces of FAIR information freely, persistently and to everyone

to distribute pieces of FAIR information freely, persistently and to everyone

to disseminate practices of processing and transforming information in order to develop FAIR outputs

to distribute pieces of FAIR information freely, persistently and to everyone

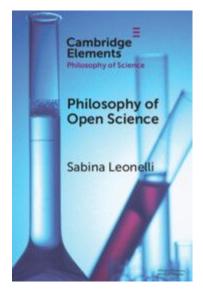
process - oriented framing

to disseminate practices of processing and transforming information in order to develop FAIR outputs

to distribute pieces of FAIR information freely, persistently and to everyone

process - oriented framing

to disseminate practices of processing and transforming information in order to develop FAIR outputs



Think Open @ CIMeC



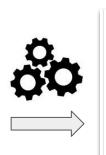
a virtual space where researchers can share practices and outputs from every step of the research process

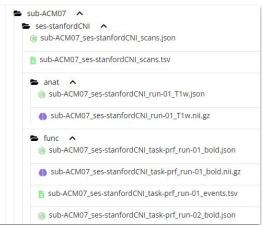




early career researchers (ECR) can build an **open science portfolio** integrating open practices within their everyday routine

| - 2 | ~~ 6 7 | 100% ▼ € | % .000_ 1 | 23 - Predefinit |
|-----|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|
| G8 | | | | |
| | A | В 4 | • E | F |
| 1 | Participant ID | Label | Reaction Time | Accuracy |
| 2 | 001 | 3382A1A8 | 0,34 | 46,24% |
| 3 | 002 | 179881BE | 0,14 | 44,11% |
| 4 | 003 | 76AE93B1 | 0,05 | 57,59% |
| 5 | 004 | B824ADC2 | 0,46 | 75,58% |
| 6 | 005 | 129147CA | 0,03 | 41,52% |
| 7 | 006 | 440FEF25 | 0,51 | 84,90% |
| 8 | 007 | 824AC0BB | 0,36 | 32,08% |
| 9 | 008 | 8341B25F | 0,78 | 42,42% |
| 10 | 009 | CFFFE870 | 0,23 | 57,36% |
| 11 | 010 | B32BF2AC | 0,46 | 67,05% |
| 12 | 011 | 197296CF | 0,17 | 33,51% |
| 13 | 012 | 18DFE4C2 | 0,84 | 79,19% |
| 14 | 013 | 54B3A12D | 0,80 | 6,75% |
| 15 | 014 | 5A2CF043 | 0,95 | 47,60% |
| 16 | 015 | 56FE4507 | 0,78 | 72,19% |
| 17 | 016 | 8F5B6442 | 0,18 | 72,07% |
| 18 | 017 | 60ED878E | 0,13 | 24,08% |
| 19 | 018 | 0237A1BF | 0,68 | 44,87% |
| 20 | 019 | 1D315730 | 0,96 | 51,90% |
| 21 | 020 | D939ABCD | 0,78 | 6,88% |
| 22 | 021 | 4AF28762 | 0,15 | 19,45% |
| 23 | 022 | 79E0557F | 0,90 | 31,41% |
| 24 | 023 | C871FBB9 | 0,42 | 79.10% |







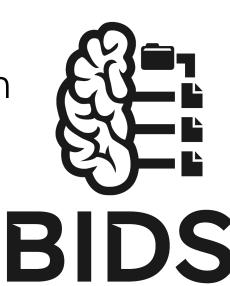




Standard dataset preparation

from: a messy collection of information to: a properly arranged dataset





BRAIN IMAGING DATA STRUCTURE





vittorio@mat-cimec-vip:~/data_analysis\$ tree

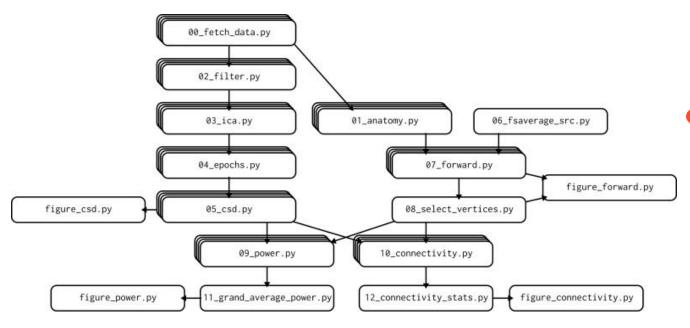
data_analysis_script_preproc.py
 data_analysis_script_preproc_v1.py
 clean_dir.py
 20240608-clean.dir.py
 analysis_first_part_final.py
 analysis_first_part_final_REVISED.py
 analysis_first_part_final_ERROR.py
 ALL_THE_SCRIPTS.py

0 directories, 8 files





Fine - tuning data analysis scripts







van Vliet M. Seven quick tips for analysis scripts in neuroimaging. PLoS Comput Biol. 2020





ECR approached novel practices and original ways of doing "their" things

recurring bottom-up, informal initiatives kept the interest ongoing and established new links

mutual help and practice sharing replicates, between current and future ECR generations, creating practice-based communities



Building Open Communities

- Think Open @ CIMeC <u>thinkopen.cimec@unitn.it</u> <u>www.cimec.unitn.it/1005/open-science</u>
- Italian Reproducibility Network <u>contact@itrn.org</u> <u>www.itrn.org</u>
- Comunità Italiana Data Stewards <u>data-stewards@lists.icdi.it</u> "vorrei iscrivermi"



