



### From the design to reality is here the Community Open Hardware PowerPC Notebook

In 2014 hobbists dream it, now thanks to donors, volunteers and collaborations becomes reality

Roberto Innocenti - Power Progress Community







# free software permits to create hardware with different CPU Architectures



**Thanks Free Software!** 



# Thanks to Free Software Public events

### we had the opportunity to share our dream and join other dreamer

that want to realize a Open Hardware PowerPC Notebook

Sfscon from 2018 to 2023 Editions Linux Days from 2014 to 2023 Editions (MI,BG,BZ) Libre Planet 2022 Fosdem 2021 OpenPower Summit 2020 - 2021 BCS 2021 Open Source Summit 2017/2018/2020 GNU/Linux Valencia meeting 2019



#### **First Project presentation at Linux Day Milan October 2014**

ower Progress Community

SFSCON



#### **SFSCON 2018 Bolzano first PPC Notebook Presentation**

64-bit Power Architecture with Altivec technology cores, low-latency backside 2MB L2 cache, 16GFLOPS x core DR3L SO-DIMM deo card interface in and audio out jacks

M.2 2280 connector

nector

charger and power-management ook case 15,6" ØØ Bolzano - Bozen CI www.lugbz.c p





# Thanks to Slimbook we have the notebook chassis

notebook body from scratch for a small production batch was not financially feasible.

Slimbook provides us the notebook body

Gaming Oriented Allows us to use MXM graphics

The body of the laptop is actually the entire case, the cooling system, the screen, the keyboard, the backlight, the webcam, the speakers and the battery.



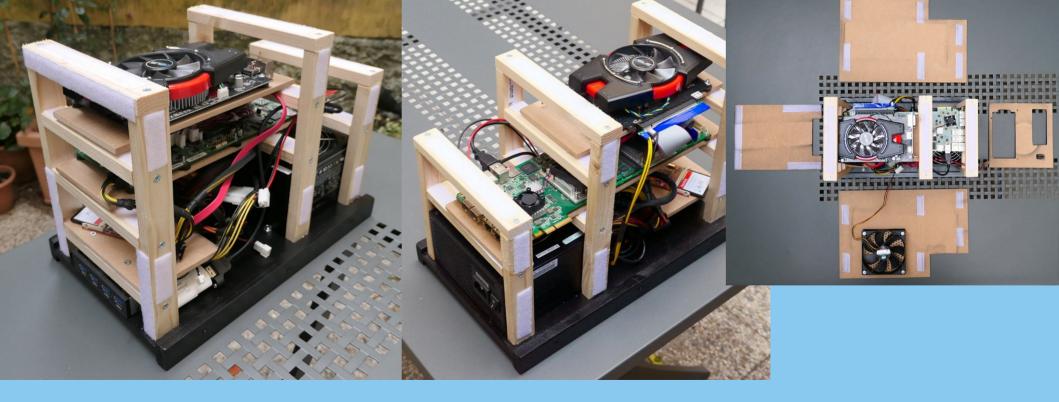




### We thanks NXP to have give us from 2016 a T2080 rdb Development kit that permit to test us Debian PPC64 BE and Video Card







### **Thanks PowerPC GNU/Linux distro**







https://fienixppc.blogspot.com

Ppc64 port

### **MintPPC**

http://mintppc.nl





https://www.adelielinux.org/

#### **Project Timeline**





2014	powerpc-notebook.org first published
2015	Becomes Open Source Hardware
2016	Established PowerProgressCommunity association
2017	hardware requirements for OSWH PowerPC Notebook
2017-2018	Campaign and Electrical Schematics, Revivo with Scratch
2019-2020	Campaign and Printed Circuit Board design
2020	Campaign and Fast SI bus simulations
2021	Campaign and three Prototypes
2022	Campaign for Hardware Test and Prototypes production
2022	Campaign for CE Certification + MXM video cards + Extra
2023	Prototypes extra costs, u-boot video driver, fix prototype

### 2016: founded the association

- Registered our association needed to ask donations
- Made an signed with Acube the contract to design the Mobo
- Setup the bank account
- Searching a viable solution for the notebook chassis
- The T2080 RDB devkit runs with Video Card

### 2017: Start Donation Campaign

- Setup our platform to collect donations
- Donations started to arrive
- Defined List of hardware requirements
- Debian PPC64 run on our T2080 RDB Devkit
- Start improve PPC64 BE packages





#### **Power Progress Community**



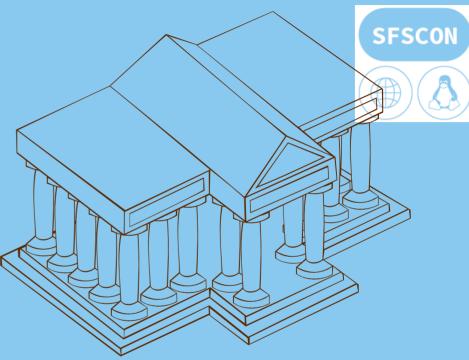


- **Promotion and dissemination of free software** (applications, databases, operating systems, bootloaders, firmware)
- Promotion and dissemination of free hardware
- (especially, but not exclusively, with PowerPC and OpenPower architectures)

#### **Universities and Schools**



- Active collaboration with Universities and Schools
- to give students the opportunity to
  - design open hardware computers and electronic devices
  - Develop applications with free software licences
  - so that they can gain high-tech, intellectual and educational experience of a high technological, intellectual and collaborative level.



# Solidarity-based knowledge and freedom of choice





- Knowledge in solidarity and in the service of liberation from conditions of constraint and oppression and for freedom of choice.
- Creating social conditions of equal opportunities.
- Dissemination of the conscious use and utilisation of freedomrespecting technologies that do not become an information mine for "surveillance capitalism".
- Dissemination in all sections of the population and especially those far removed from the world of information technology.

### **Power Progress Community Missions**



Design Open Hardware, accessible to the widest range of people.



Facilitate the re-use of dismissed or low-cost hardware by means of free software.



Encourage people to use free software.



Open Science: practice of science in such a way that others can collaborate and contribute, where research data, lab notes and other research processes are freely available, reuse, redistribute, reproducible data and methods



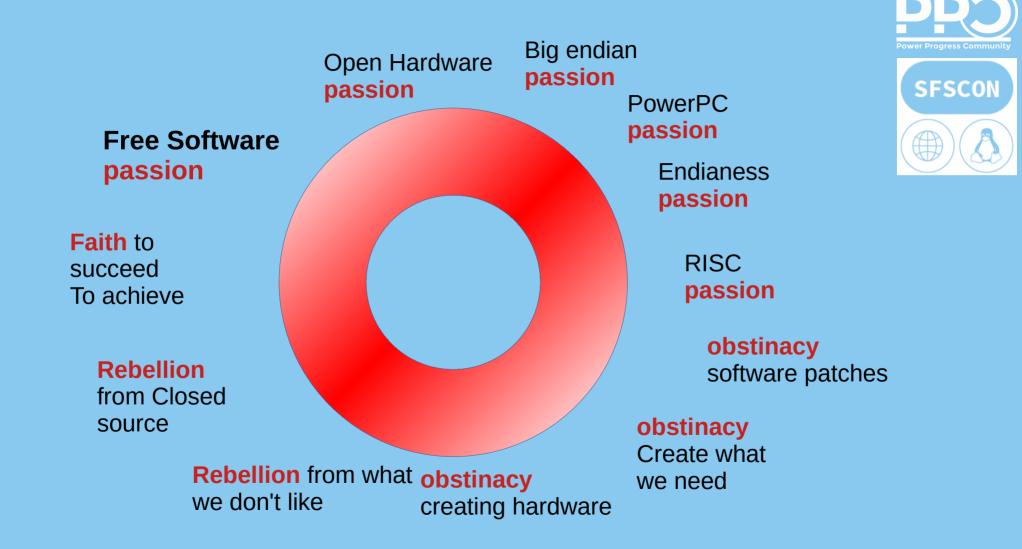
SFSCON

### **Our DNA**

- The association is run by hobbyists that work for fun on the project on their spare time, no one is getting paid, only the funded electronic engineers
- We have a very flexible business plan, no tight time-to-market strategy
- We can afford to run a donations campaign for an unlimited amount of time, and that is not allowed by any crowdfunding platform.









### 28 October 2023 Linux Day Milano

Association members at our expositon space: Roberto, Antonio, Enrico, Riccardo and Stefano





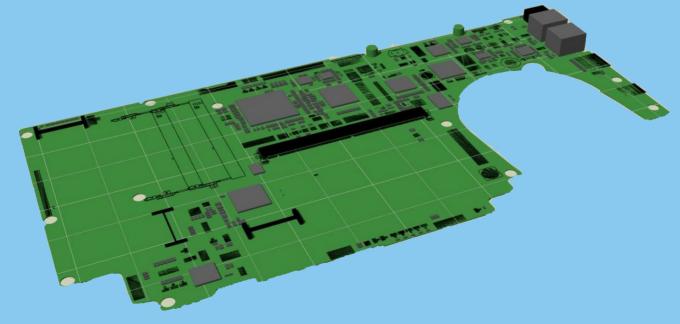
REDMI NOTE 9



Our Speech in the same day

### 2019 - 2020: PCB design

- Agreement with Slimbook regarding the notebook body
- Electrical Schematics design completed
- Collected the donations to design of Printed Circuit Board
- The Printed Circuit Board design is completed







### **2021 with Global Component Shortage**

missing

missing

AMD MXM order opening, **Delivery November 2021** 

40 out of 2000 components

July 2021

August 2021

June 2021

Some energy management components cannot be found

**Increase in component prices** 

**Increase campaign donation** target

October 2021

December 2021

September 2021

HDMI connector and some components not available

End of life AMD MXM,

Some components still



Search for alternatives

Motherboard redesign



Search for other manufacturers





### **2022 with Global Component Shortage**





New electrical schematic published

new pcb design published

End of life AMD MXM,



July 2022

August 2022

Alternative manufacturer search 4 missing components found at stellar prices

October 2021

September 2022

HDMI connector and some components not available

Purchased 2 AMD MXM TUL cards
 Cost 3600 more , bought



Slimbook provides us with HDMI connectors

# The 2023 Chip Programming, FPGA CPLD towards u-boot





**Electrical testing of prototypes** 



January 2023

Programming Voltage Switching Regulators (TPS544B20RVFT)



programmed CPLD - Lattice LCMXO640C-3TN100C FPGA to manage all those external peripherals connected

July 2023

Jtag Debugger  $\rightarrow$  shipped to Max Tretene with one prototype

October 2023

Programming SRAM, NAND, NOR for boot, fix CPLD, fix Flash programming, how to set RCW

### 24 October 2023 at NXP Days Milano







#### Sandro (Mas Elettronica) Roberto (PPC) Enrico (Acube Systems)



What is

### Open**POWER**™

SFSCON

Launched

2013

350 +**Global Members** 

OpenPOWER Foundation is a non-profit serving its member companies and the open hardware industry

Fully open sourced POWER ISA in 2019

Mission: To accelerate adoption of OpenPOWER ISA and open technology at large.

- To drive technology innovation through specifications, compliance tests, and product SIGs
- To grow overall ecosystem and members
- To facilitate community engagement and visibility













### What is OpenPOWER?

#### OpenPOWER is a high performance RISC-based <u>free</u> <u>and open</u> Instruction Set Architecture...

- With 30 year proven computing history
- Completely driven by open collaboration through the foundation
- Enabling freedom of design across all domains and industries
- Including reference design, tools, and resources to derisk development











### POWER OpenISA are real option with FPGA, ASIC

### Open Power ISA test FOSS on FPGA softcore



- No need wait "real production hardware"
- Test FOSS software compiled for Power on FPGA





Solid Silicon

# RED Semiconductor

# libreSOC

Solid Silicon Corporation is a fabless silicon company developing standardized, sovereign, future-proof silicon, which gives developers the ability to own, control, and trust their computing devices down to the silicon. https://www.solidsilicon.com





**To provide a high-performance power processor** family for vector instruction computing https://redsemiconductor.com/

> A small Open POWER ISA softcore written in VHDL 2008. Aiming to be simple and easy to understand, it was selected for inclusion in the Efabless Open MPW Shuttle programme. https://github.com/antonblanchard/microwatt

PowerISA 3.0 entirely free core, is being manufactured by TSMC 180 nm via Imec's MPW Shuttle Service in collaboration with Chips4Makers and LIP6 at the University of Sorbonne https://libre-soc.org/

### **Open Hardware PowerPC Notebook**

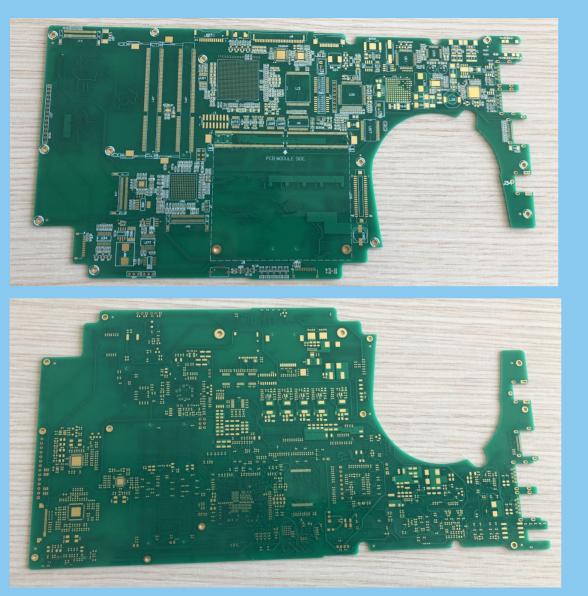
#### based on Powerboard Tyche



Tyche who governed the fortune and prosperity of a city in classical Greek mythology



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### 2021 PCB Dummy 2 layer Powerboard Tyche

## Power Progress Community



#### designed for Slimbook Eclipse body

### 2023 Powerboard Tyche Prototype









### **Our Open Source Hardware Path**

**Objective:** Certification of Oshwa

https://certification.oshwa.org/

#### **Steps taken:**

- Advice from the NYU Technology Law and Policy Clinic to make the project as open hardware as possible.
- Contact with Chip manufacturers for authorization to distribute the project as Open Hardware
- Publication of the electrical schematic (Orcad source) with Cern 1.2 License
- Publication of PCB source (Mentor Expedition) and export in Altium and Kicad



### open source hardware

#### 2022: Video card MXM AMD Embedded Radeon E9174 TUL







As of 2022, only the E9174 remained available, which has 4GB of ram and is manufactured by TUL.

Bought 2 pieces for prototypes.

### One of the prototypes is here!

1)The prototypes (3) were produced in December 2022 , ( they cost about 1200 Euros more each for the 4 throttling components)

- 2)Hardware Tests and programming and fixes are in progress
- 3) In the meantime, the donation campaign is still open to raise funds for the new prototypes new release, for the development costs for u-boot, and for the design of the cooling pipes





### Be in your organization, institution, company, city one of first protagonist, beta testers using OSHW PowerPC Notebook





SFSCON

Donation	Cam	paic	Ins

		Bonation Gampaigns	
	1	Electrical Schematics 2 July 2017 - 7 June 2018	€ 12.600
V	2	PCB Printed Circuit Board 12 October 2019 - 8 September 2020	€ 19.000
V	3	Fast SI bus simulations 9 September 2020 -12 December 2020	€ 5.000
	4	3 protptypes 12 December 2020 - 22 October 2021	€ 13.500
	5	Hardware Tests 23 October 2021 – 28 January 2022	€ 14.000
	6	CE Certifications 29 January 2022- August 2022	€ 12.500
	7	MXM video card + Prototypes extra cost August 2022 – November 2023	€ 5375
	8	Driver u-boot,fix protipi,progettazione pipe July 2023	€ 16000



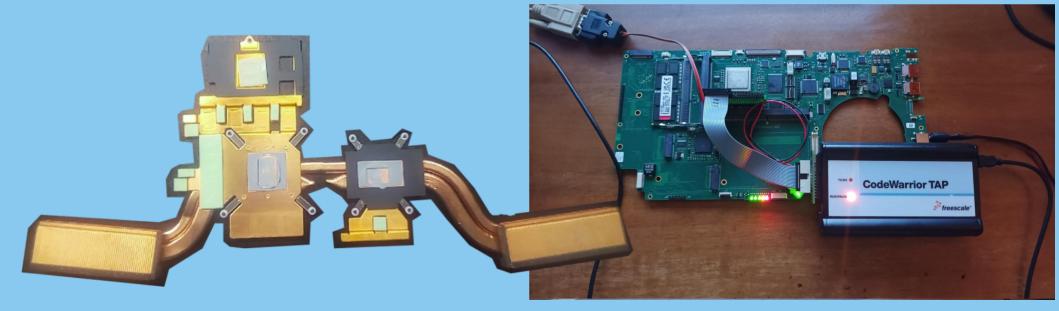


#### **Current Donations Campaign**

- Readon driver development for u-boot latest version
- Update cpld (FPGA managing peripherals)
- Debug and fix board to start u-boot
- Device tree for u-boot
- Design and production of new heat sink tubes







### **Powerboard Tyche Update design**



 possible removal of the Marvell Sata3 controller ( cost and space reason)



- Remove the sim slot
- Change on the position of few connectors
- Change of few holes for chassis screw
- Remove one not needed Flash Memory
- Other mechanical changes needed to fix perfectly on Smarbook Eclipse Chassis



- SFSCON
- collaborated with other interesting people

discovered

interesting people

- Our action count
- more agile to overcome difficulties

be protagonists

• Realized what was not there

 Good use of energies

- Harmony
  with others
  - Open hopes

accept
 Complexity

### The open space of POSSIBILITIES

- Open ISA , open instruction set
- The OpenPower Foundation ecosystem
- Power Architecture Softcore
- Collaboration with Slimbook
- Support from many also very generous donors
- Relations with other free software project groups
- Opportunities to make our project known at events





### **Our Resources**





Association **Association Forum** Wiki PPC Notebook Forum PPC Notebook Survey to collaborate **Our Repositories** 

https://powerprogress.org/ https://forum.powerprogress.org PPC Notebook updates https://powerpc-notebook.org/ https://wiki.powerpc-notebook.org https://forum.powerpc-notebook.org http://survey.powerpc-notebook.org/ https://gitlab.com/power-progress-community/





#### Thank You! Q&A